

# Crusades

# Terms

- Urban II
- First Crusade
- People's Crusade
- Second Crusade
- Third Crusade
- Fourth Crusade
- Anti-Semitism
- Albigensian Crusade
- Inquisition
- Dominican and Franciscan orders



**EUROPE AND CRUSADER STATES**  
About 1140

**THE CRUSADES**

- Third Crusade
- G... English Fleet
- H... Frederick Barbarossa
- J... Philip
- K... Richard
- Fourth Crusade

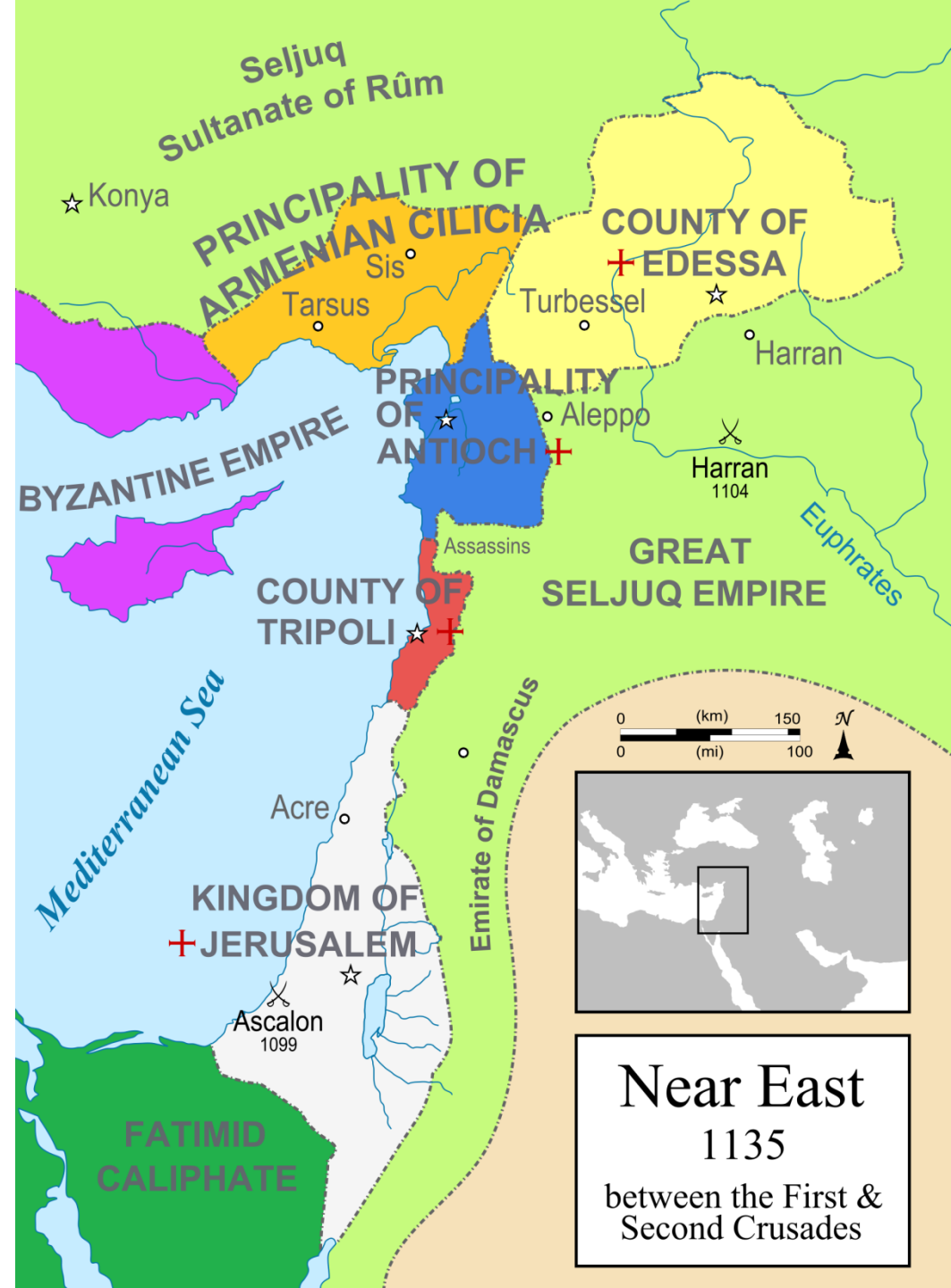
- Kingdom of Charles the Bald
- Kingdom of Louis the Good
- Central Kingdom of Lothaire
- States of the Church

- 1050s Political fragmentation in Islamic Empire
- Seljuk Turks
- 1095 Emperor Alexius I asks Pope Urban II for help
- 1095 – Urban II call for crusade.

# First Crusade

- 2 waves
- First Wave – People's Crusade (1096-1098)
  - Peter the Hermit and Walter the Penniless
  - Approx. 40,000 make it to Constantinople, only 7,000 return
- Second Wave - 1098
  - 60,000-70,000 knights, fighters, etc
  - Take Jerusalem by 1099
  - Crusader States

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  - County of Edessa
  - Principality of Antioch
  - County of Tripoli
  - Kingdom of Jerusalem



**Near East**  
 1135  
 between the First & Second Crusades

# Second Crusade

- 1144 – Seljuk Turks take Edessa
- Crusade led by Louis VII of France and Conrad III of Germany
- Helped reclaim Lisbon

# Third Crusade

- 1187 - Crusader States fell to Saladin
- Crusade led by Richard the Lionheart and Philip of France
- Took several costal areas by 1192



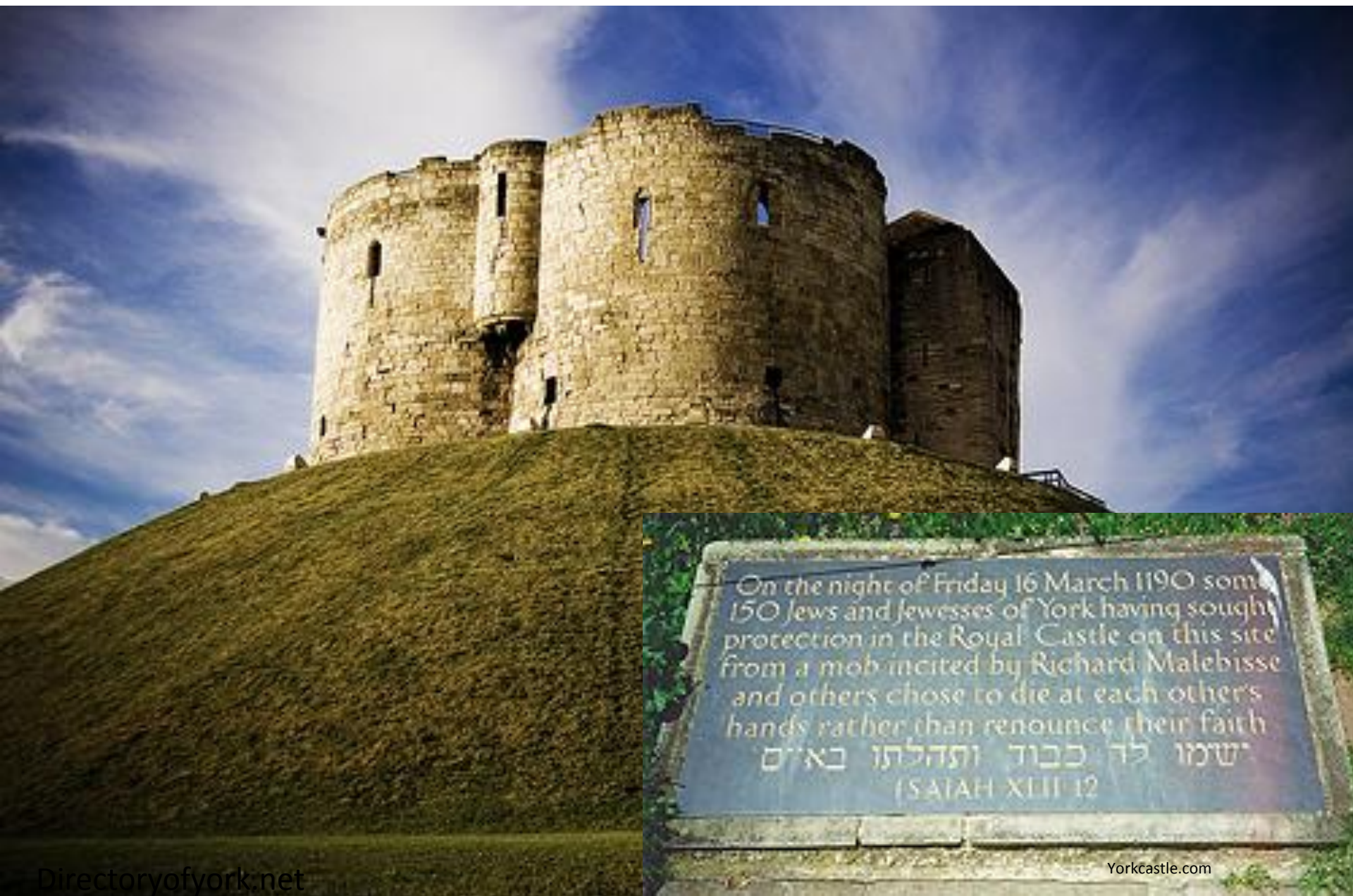
# Fourth Crusade

- 1202-1204
- Venetians and Constantinople

# Motivations for Crusade

- Originally
  - Promises of absolution of sins
- Later
  - Selling of indulgences
  - Potential acquisition of wealth (by 4<sup>th</sup> crusade)

# Anti-Semitism and Violence Against Jews



On the night of Friday 16 March 1190 some  
150 Jews and Jewesses of York having sought  
protection in the Royal Castle on this site  
from a mob incited by Richard Malebisse  
and others chose to die at each others  
hands rather than renounce their faith

ישמנו לך כבוד ותהלתנו באים

(ISAIAH XLII 12)

# The Inquisition

- Albigensian Crusade (1209-1229)
- First Inquisition (1234)
- Dominican Order
- Franciscan Order
- Waldensians